TABLE OF CONTENTS

A New Fulcrum for Nutrient Management … Balancing on the Old Won't Do
Paul Fixen 1

Nutrient Use Efficiency: Using Nutrient Budgets
Robert Mikkelsen..... 2

Nitrogen Fertilizer Technologies
A.D. Blaylock, J. Kaufmann, and R.D. Dowbenko 8

Reducing Over-Winter Nitrogen Loss
John Hart, Don Horneck, Dan Sullivan, and Neil Christensen..... 14

Nutrient Leaching Under Management Intensive Grazing
R.L. Miller, V. Thacker, and L. Petersen..... 20

A First Check of Nitrous Oxide Emissions under Cropping Systems Adapted for the Northern Great Plains
Richard Engel, Matt Dusenbury, Perry Miller, and Reynald Lemke..... 25

Managing Nitrogen for Profitable and Environmentally Safe Production of Forages: Old Challenge, New Ideas
Shabtai Bittman, Grant Kowalenko, and Tom Forge 32

Irrigation System Design and Management: Implications for Efficient Nutrient Use
Blaine Hanson..... 38

Irrigation Management Using Soil Moisture Monitors
Neal B. Christensen 46

Site-Specific Water and Nutrient Management in Potato
B.A. King and J.C. Stark..... 54

Water and Nutrient Distribution with Drip-Irrigated Wine Grapes
Robert G. Stevens, Joan R. Davenport, Kelly Whitley, and Jaimi Marden... 60

Nitrogen Management with Drip and Sprinkler Irrigation
Clinton C. Shock..... 66

The Trials and Tribulations of Irrigating with Dairy Manure Water
Larry Schwankl, Carol Frate, and Stuart Pettygrove 72

Biofumigant Response to Residual and Applied Phosphorus
Brad Brown, Brad Geary, and Roger Gibson 75

Crop and Water Quality Responses to P Fertilizer Management
N.C. Hansen and G. Rehm 82

Phosphorus Availability with Alkaline/Calcareous Soil
Bryan Hopkins and Jason Ellsworth 88

Soil Fertility Differences in Diversified No-Till and Organic Rotations Following a 4-Year Transition
C.A. Jones and P.R. Miller 94

Nitrogen Dynamics in a Flooded Taro Soil Amended with Fish/Blood Meal
J. Deenik, J. Uchida, and J.A. Silva 100

P and K in Potatoes
Donald A Horneck 108

Linking Manure Properties to Soil Phosphorus Solubility
April B. Leytem, Benjamin L. Turner, Victor Raboy, and Kevin L. Peterson 114

Pecan Leaf Nutrition Status
James Walworth, Gregory Sower, Andrew Pond, Michael Kilby, Richard Gibson, Robert Call, and Brad Lewis 121

Results from the Performance Assessment Program for Soil Testing Laboratories
Robert O. Miller 129

Spatial Distribution of Plant Nitrogen Uptake across Site-Specific Management Zones
R. Khosla, D. Inman, D.G. Westfall, and R. Reich 135

In-Season Variable Rate N in Potato and Barley Production Using Optical Sensing Instrumentation
Tom R. Bowen, Bryan G. Hopkins, Jason W. Ellsworth, Aaron G. Cook, and Stacy A. Funk 141

Pre-Season Variable Rate Nitrogen in Potatoes
Aaron Cook, Bryan Hopkins, Jason Ellsworth, Tom Bowen, and Stacy Funk 149

Spatial Variability of Soil Properties at the University of Wyoming Sustainable Agricultural Research and Extension Center
R.P.K. Belden, D.A. Claypool, and H.J. Farahani 159

Regulatory vs Agronomic Protection of Groundwater in New Mexico: A Case Study in Nutrient Management
Robert Flynn 165

Chloride Response of Pacific Northwest Spring and Winter Wheat Cultivars
Richard Koenig, Monica Allen, William Pan, Kim Garland Campbell, Ron Bolton, Kimberlee Kidwell, John Burns, and Brady Carter 169

Chloride Responses of Dryland Winter Wheat and Barley in Eastern Oregon
Steve Petrie 176

Zinc Fertilization of Dryland Wheat
L.K. Lutcher and S.E. Petrie 182

Correlation of Alternative Soil Extraction Methods to Responses of B Fertilized Alfalfa
A.K. Shiffler, V.D. Jolley, B.L. Webb, and V.A. Haby 187

Long Term Availability of Low Water Soluble Zinc Fertilizers
T.M. Shaver and D.G. Westfall 194

Zinc Sulfate Applied to Sugarbeet Using Broadcast, Seed-Placed and Foliar Methods
W. Bart Stevens and Abdel O. Mesbah 200

Long-Term Effects of Surface Applied Amendments in Reclamation of Sodic Soils
M.L. Lange, B.L. Webb, V.D. Jolley, and S.D. Nelson 207

Assessing and Managing Stratified Soil Acidity in Inland Northwest Direct-Seed Cropping Systems
Tabitha T. Brown, Richard T. Koenig, David R. Huggins, James B. Harsh, and Richard E. Rossi 213

Lime Recommendations for California
Robert O. Miller, Janice Kotuby-Amacher, Nat Dellavalle, and Chad Bethel 219

Nutrient Utilization and Effluent Clean-Up Potential of Tropical Forage Grasses
R.B. Valencia-Gica, R.S. Yost, V. Wilcox, and C.I. Evensen..... 225

The Application of Macadamia Nut Husk and Shell Mulch to Mature *Macadamia Integrifolia* to Improve Yields, Increase Nutrient Utilization, and Reduce Soil P Levels
Guy Porter, Russell Yost, and Mike Nagao..... 226

The iSnap Project: A Regional Approach to Agricultural Professional Education
Mary Staben..... 234

Predicting Nitrogen Availability from Organic Amendments: Laboratory, Field and Computer Simulation
E.S. Gale, D.M. Sullivan, D. Hemphill, C.G. Cogger, A.I. Bary, and E.A. Myhre..... 236

The Importance of Soil Organic Matter in the Fertility of Organic Production Systems
William R. Horwath..... 244